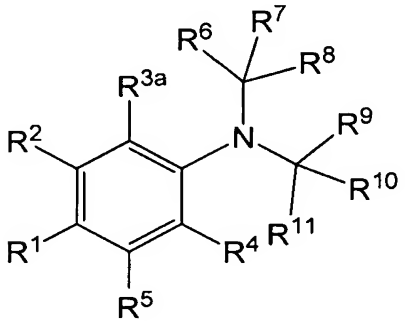
AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

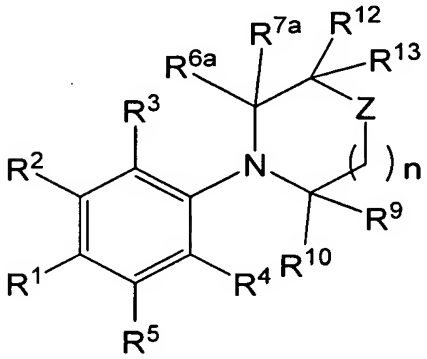
Claims 1-78 and 82 are pending. Please amend claims 23, 29, 29-41 and 60 as indicated below. This listing of claims replaces all prior versions, and listings of claims, in the application.

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

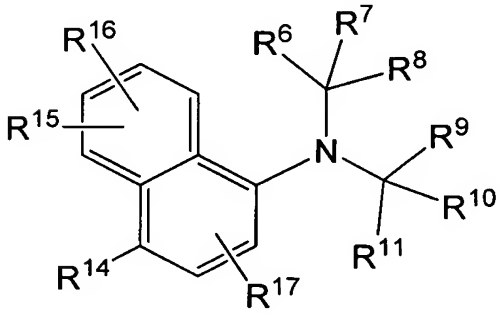
1. (Previously presented) A compound of Formula I, Formula II, Formula III, Formula IV, Formula V, or Formula VI:



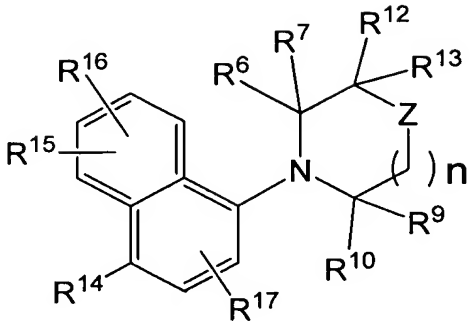
(I)



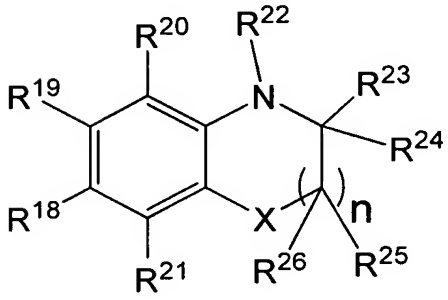
(II)



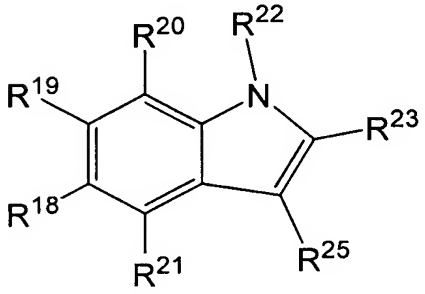
(III)



(IV)



(V)



(VI)

wherein:

R^1 and R^2 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, OR^A, SR^A, NO_2, CN, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl, COR^A, CO_2R^A, $CONR^AR^B$, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, and $SO_2NR^AR^B$, $NHCOR^A$, and $NHCONR^AR^B$, provided that at least one of R^1 and R^2 is not hydrogen;

R^3, R^{3a}, R^4, and R^5 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl;

provided that if R^1 is NO_2 and R^{3a} is F, then at least one of R^2 and R^4 and R^5 is not hydrogen; and provided that if R^1 is NO_2 and R^3 is F, then Z is not O;

R^6, R^7, R^{10}, and R^{11} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 haloalkyl, an optionally

substituted C_1-C_6 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkynyl, and an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkenyl;

R^{6a} and R^{7a} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkynyl, and an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkenyl; or R^{6a} and R^{7a} together form a carbonyl;

R^8 and R^9 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkenyl, C_1-C_8 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, $CH(R^D)OR^A$, $CH(R^D)NR^AR^B$, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$;

R^{12} and R^{13} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, NR^AR^B, SR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkenyl, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$;

R^{14} and R^{15} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, OR^A, SR^A, NO_2, CN, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl, $NHCOR^A$, $NHCONR^AR^B$, COR^A, CO_2R^A, $CONR^AR^B$, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, and $SO_2NR^AR^B$;

R^{16} and R^{17} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl;

R^{18} and R^{19} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, OR^A, SR^A, NO_2, CN, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl, $NHCOR^A$, $NHCONR^AR^B$, COR^A, CO_2R^A, $CONR^AR^B$, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, and $SO_2NR^AR^B$;

R^{20} and R^{21} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl;
wherein if R^{18} is NO_2 and X is O, then at least one of R^{19}, R^{20}, and R^{21} is not hydrogen, and wherein if R^{19} is NO_2 and X is C, then at least one of R^{18}, R^{20}, and R^{21} is not hydrogen;

R^{22} is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl, COR^6,

CO_2R^A, $CONR^AR^B$, SO_2R^A, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, $CH_2CH(R^D)OR^A$, $CH_2CH(R^D)NR^AR^B$, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$, wherein the optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from among F, Cl, Br, I, CN, OR^A, NO_2, NR^AR^B, SR^A, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

R^{23} and R^{24} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, $CH(R^D)OR^A$, $CH(R^D)NR^AR^B$, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$; or R^{23} and R^{24} together form a carbonyl group, provided that if R^{18} is NO_2 and X is NH, then R^{23} and R^{24} do not together form a carbonyl group;

R^{22} and R^{23} are optionally linked to form a ring;

R^{23} and R^{25} are optionally linked to form a ring;

X is selected from among O, S, CR^AR^B, NR^D, and a bond;

wherein if X is CR^AR^B or a bond, then R^{25} and R^{26} each independently is selected from among a halogen, OR^A, NR^AR^B, hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$; or R^{25} and R^{26} together form a carbonyl group;

and wherein if X is selected from among O, S, or NR^D, then R^{25} and R^{26} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$; or R^{25} and R^{26} together form a carbonyl group;

R^A and R^B each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

R^C is selected from among an optionally substituted aryl and an optionally substituted heteroaryl that is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from among F, Cl, Br, I, CN, OR^A, NO_2, NR^AR^B, SR^A, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

R^D is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

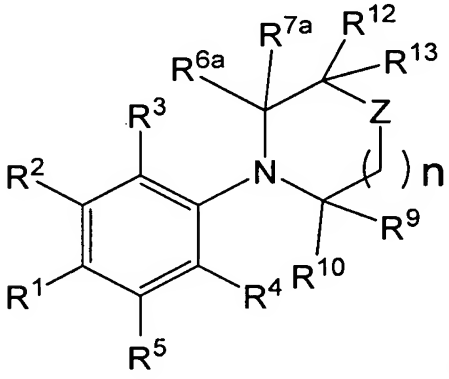
Z is selected from among O, S, CR^AR^B, and NR^D;

n is 0, 1, or 2; and

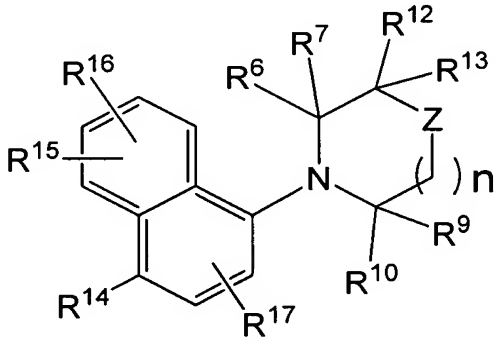
m is 1 or 2;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof.

2. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of Formula II or Formula IV:



II or



IV,

wherein:

R^1 and R^2 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, OR^A, SR^A, NO_2, CN, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl, COR^A, CO_2R^A, $CONR^AR^B$, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, and $SO_2NR^AR^B$, $NHCOR^A$, and $NHCONR^AR^B$, provided that at least one of R^1 and R^2 is not hydrogen;

R^3, R^4, and R^5 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl;

provided that if R^1 is NO_2 and R^3 is F, then Z is not O;

R^6, R^7, and R^{10} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted

C_1-C_6 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkynyl, and an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkenyl;

R^{6a} and R^{7a} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkynyl, and an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkenyl; or R^{6a} and R^{7a} together form a carbonyl;

R^9 is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkenyl, C_1-C_8 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, $CH(R^D)OR^A$, $CH(R^D)NR^AR^B$, COR^A, CO_2R^A and $(CH_2)_mR^C$;

R^{12} and R^{13} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, NR^AR^B, SR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkenyl, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$;

R^{14} and R^{15} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, OR^A, SR^A, NO_2, CN, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl, $NHCOR^A$, $NHCONR^AR^B$, COR^A, CO_2R^A, $CONR^AR^B$, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, and $SO_2NR^AR^B$;

R^{16} and R^{17} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl;

R^A and R^B each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

R^C is selected from among an optionally substituted aryl and an optionally substituted heteroaryl that is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from among F, Cl, Br, I, CN, OR^A, NO_2, NR^AR^B, SR^A, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

R^D is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

Z is selected from among O, S, CR^AR^B, and NR^D;

n is 0, 1, or 2; and

m is 1 or 2.

3. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is NO_2 or CN.

4. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is NO_2.

5. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is CN.

6. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^2 is an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl or an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl.

7. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^2 is C_1-C_4 alkyl or trifluoromethyl.

8. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^3, R^4, and R^5 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl.

9. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^3 is hydrogen.

10. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^4 is hydrogen.

11. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^5 is hydrogen.

12. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{6a} and R^{7a} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl or R^{6a} and R^{7a} together form a carbonyl.

13. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{6a} is hydrogen.

14. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{7a} is hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl.

15. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{7a} is hydrogen or methyl.

16. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{7a} is hydrogen.

17. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{7a} is methyl.

18. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{6a} and R^{7a} together form a carbonyl.

19. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{10} is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl and $(CH_2)_mR^C$.

20. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{10} is hydrogen.

21. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^9 is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, COR^A, CO_2R^A, $CH(R^D)OR^A$, and $CH(R^D)NR^AR^B$.

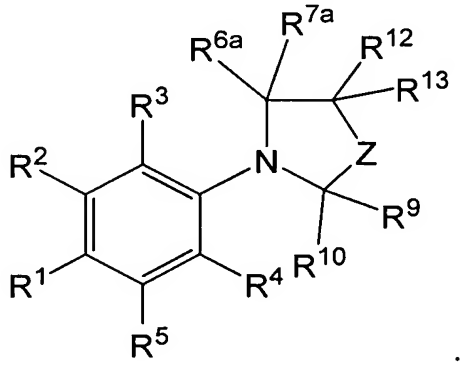
22. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^9 is hydrogen, formyl, hydroxy C_1-C_6alkyl, hydroxyhalo C_1-C_6alkyl, C_1-C_6alkylsilyloxy C_1-C_6alkyl, C_1-C_6alkoxycarbonyl, amino C_1-C_6alkyl, carboxy, or C_1-C_6alkylcarbonyloxyC_1-C_6alkyl.

23. (Currently amended) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^9 is hydrogen, formyl, hydroxymethyl, 1-hydroxy-2,2,2-~~trifluoromethyl~~ trifluoroethyl, tributylsilyloxymethyl, ethoxycarbonyl, aminomethyl, carboxy, or acetyoxymethyl.

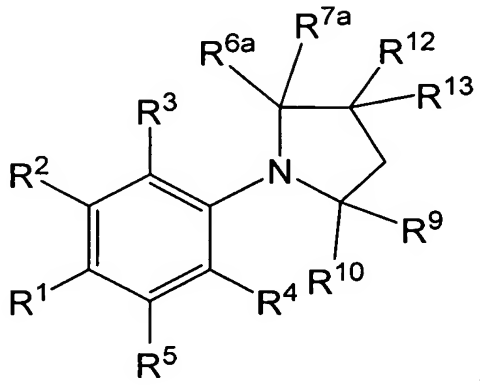
24. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{12} and R^{13} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl and $(CH_2)_mR^C$.

25. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{13} is hydrogen, F, OH or benzyl.

26. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of formula IIA:



27. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of formula IIB:



28. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is NO_2 or CN;

R^2 is hydrogen, optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl or an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl;

R^3, R^4, and R^5 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl;

R^{6a} and R^{7a} each independently is selected from among hydrogen and an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl; an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, or R^{6a} and R^{7a} together form a carbonyl;

R^9 is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, COR^A, CO_2R^A, $CH(R^D)OR^A$, and $CH(R^D)NR^AR^B$;

R^{10} is hydrogen; and

R^{12} and R^{13} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl and $(CH_2)_mR^C$.

29. (Currently amended) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is NO_2 or CN;

R^2 is hydrogen or trifluoromethyl;

R^3, R^4, and R^5 each is hydrogen;

R^{7a} is hydrogen or methyl and R^{6a} is hydrogen; or R^{6a} and R^{7a} together form a carbonyl;

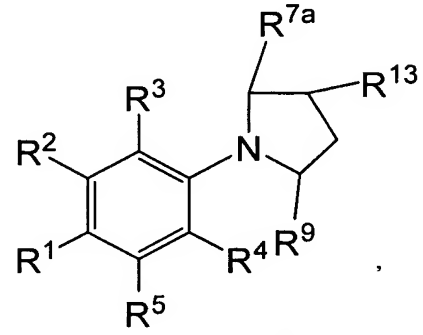
R^9 is selected from among hydrogen, formyl, hydroxymethyl, 1-hydroxy-2,2,2-~~trifluoromethyl~~ trifluoroethyl, tributylsilyloxymethyl, ethoxycarbonyl, aminomethyl, carboxy, and acetyloxymethyl;

R^{10} is hydrogen;

R^{12} is hydrogen; and

R^{13} is selected from among hydrogen, F, OH and benzyl.

30. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from among:



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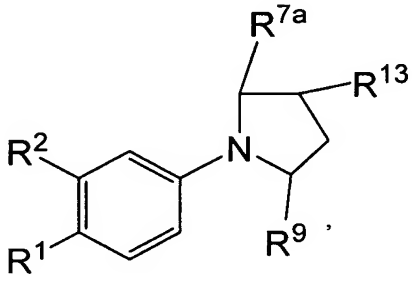

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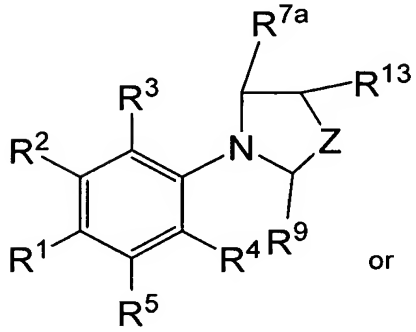
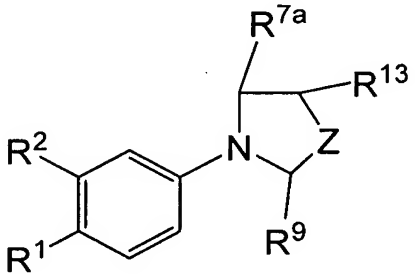


or

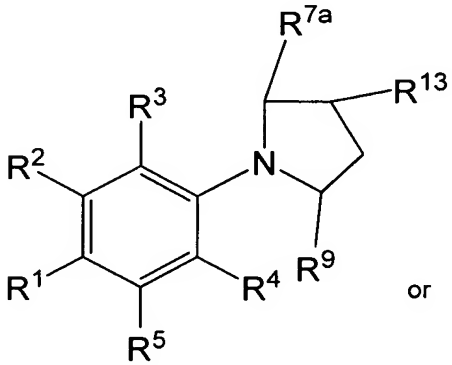


31. (Original) The compound of claim 30, wherein R^{7a} is an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl.

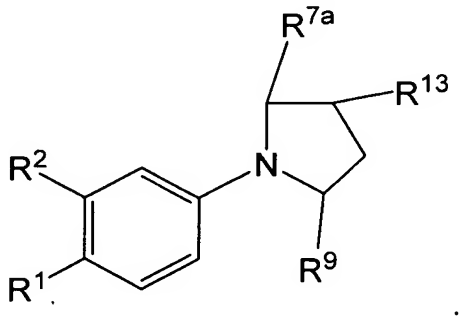
32. (Original) The compound of claim 30, wherein R^{9} is an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl.

33. (Original) The compound of claim 30, wherein R^{13} is an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl.

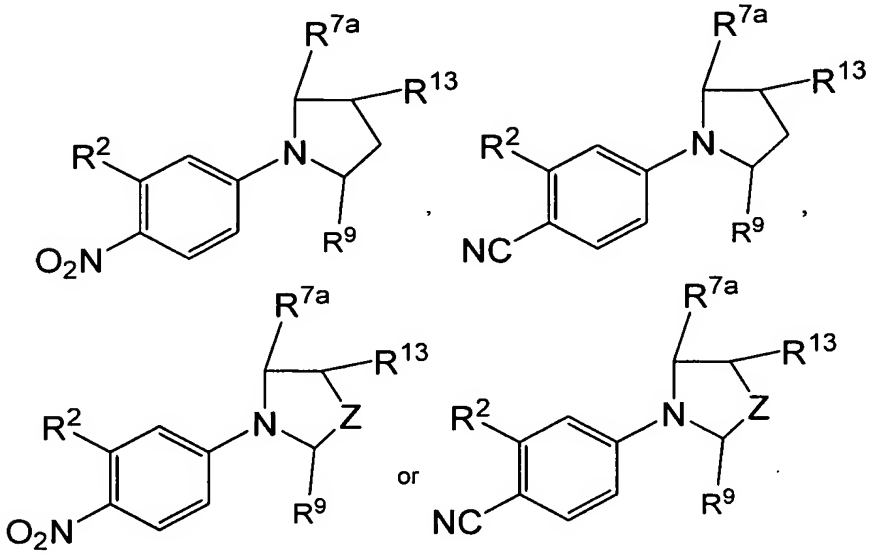
34. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 30, wherein the compound is:



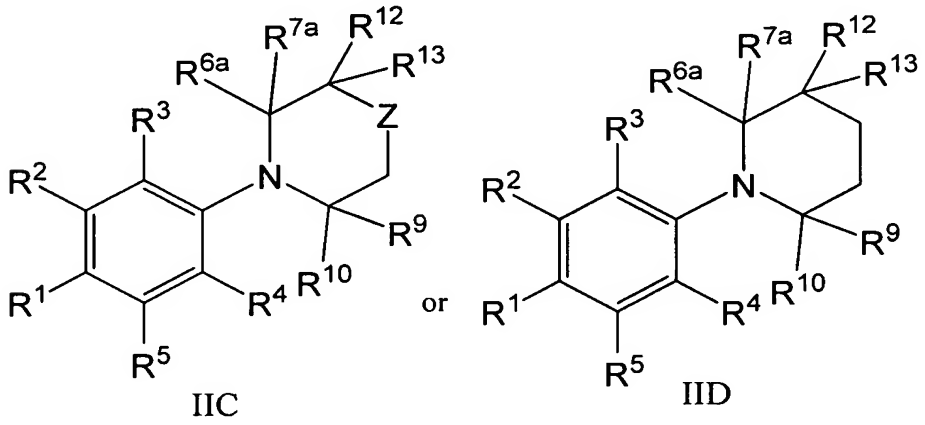
or



35. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 30, wherein the compound is:



36. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of Formula IIC or Formula IID:



37. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 36, wherein R^1 is NO_2;

R_2 is hydrogen or haloalkyl;

R^3, R^4, R^5, R^{6a}, R^{7a}, R^9, R^{12}, and R^{13} each is hydrogen; and

R^9 is selected from among CO_2R^A, $CH(R^D)OR^A$, and $CH(R^D)NR^AR^B$.

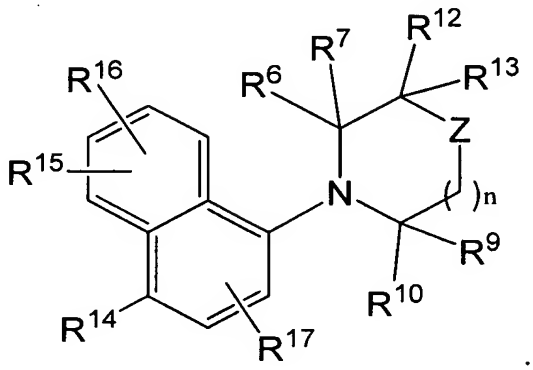
38. (Currently amended) The compound of claim 36, wherein R^1 is NO_2;

R_2 is hydrogen or trifluoromethyl;

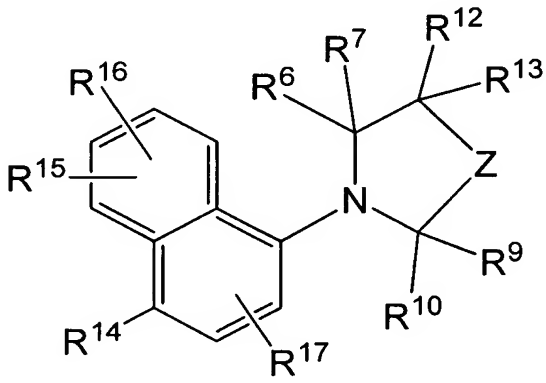
R^3, R^4, R^5, R^{6a}, R^{7a}, R^9, R^{12}, and R^{13} each is hydrogen; and

R^9 is selected from among hydroxymethyl, ethoxycarbonyl and ~~acetyoxymethyl~~ acetyloxymethyl.

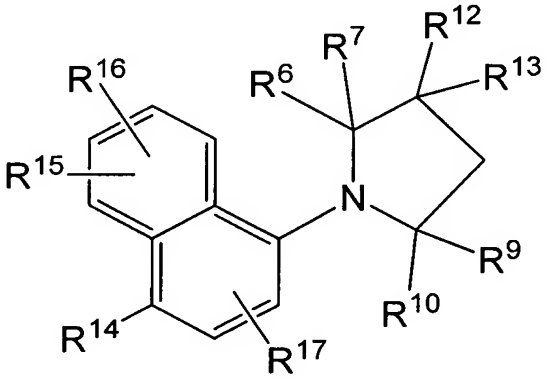
39. (Currently amended) The compound of claim 1 of Formula IV: ~~, wherein the compound is:~~



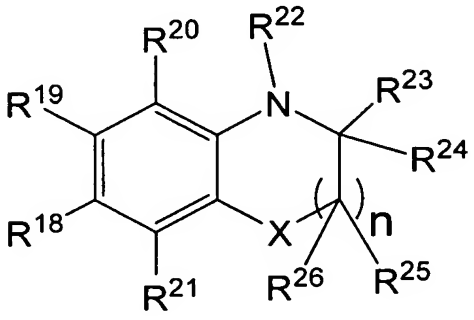
40. (Currently amended) The compound of claim 1 of Formula IV, wherein ~~the compound~~ n is 0:



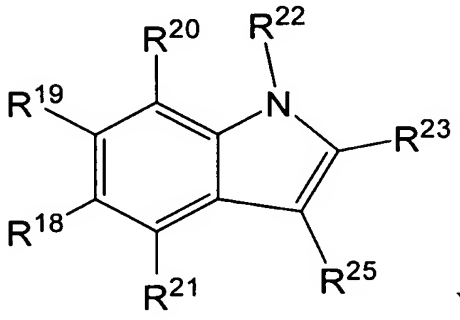
41. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of Formula IV, wherein ~~the compound is~~ n is 0; Z is CR^AR^B and each of R^A and R^B is hydrogen:



42. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of Formula V or Formula VI:



V or



VI,

wherein:

R^{18} and R^{19} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, OR^A, SR^A, NO_2, CN, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl, $NHCOR^A$, $NHCONR^AR^B$, COR^A, CO_2R^A, $CONR^AR^B$, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, and $SO_2NR^AR^B$;

R^{20} and R^{21} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl; wherein if R^{18} is NO_2 and X is O, then at least one of R^{19}, R^{20}, and R^{21} is not hydrogen, and wherein if R^{19} is NO_2 and X is C, then at least one of R^{18}, R^{20}, and R^{21} is not hydrogen;

R^{22} is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heterohaloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkynyl, COR^6, CO_2R^A, $CONR^AR^B$, SO_2R^A, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, $CH_2CH(R^D)OR^A$, $CH_2CH(R^D)NR^AR^B$, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$, wherein the optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from among F, Cl, Br, I, CN, OR^A, NO_2, NR^AR^B, SR^A, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

R^{23} and R^{24} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl,

$CH(R^D)OR^A$, $CH(R^D)NR^AR^B$, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$; or R^{23} and R^{24} together form a carbonyl group, provided that if R^{18} is NO_2 and X is NH, then R^{23} and R^{24} do not together form a carbonyl group; or

R^{22} and R^{23} are optionally linked to form a ring; or

R^{23} and R^{25} are optionally linked to form a ring;

R^{25} is selected from among a halogen, OR^A, NR^AR^B, hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$;

X is selected from among O, S, CR^AR^B, NR^D, and a bond;

wherein if X is CR^AR^B or a bond, then R^{25} and R^{26} each independently is selected from among a halogen, OR^A, NR^AR^B, hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$; or R^{25} and R^{26} together form a carbonyl group;

and wherein if X is O, S, or NR^D, then R^{25} and R^{26} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$; or R^{25} and R^{26} together form a carbonyl group;

R^A and R^B each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

R^C is selected from among an optionally substituted aryl and an optionally substituted heteroaryl that is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from among F, Cl, Br, I, CN, OR^A, NO_2, NR^AR^B, SR^A, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

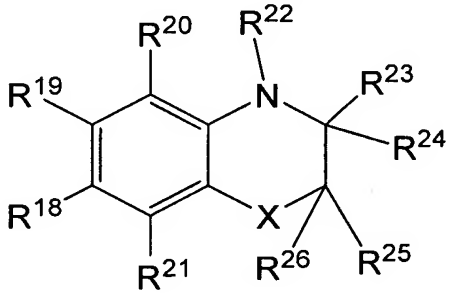
R^D is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

Z is selected from among O, S, CR^AR^B, and NR^D;

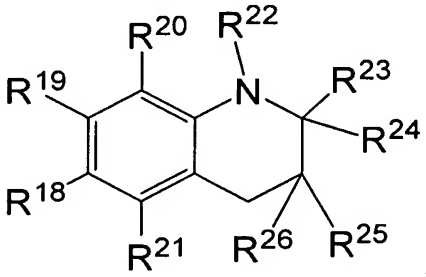
n is 0, 1, or 2; and

m is 1 or 2.

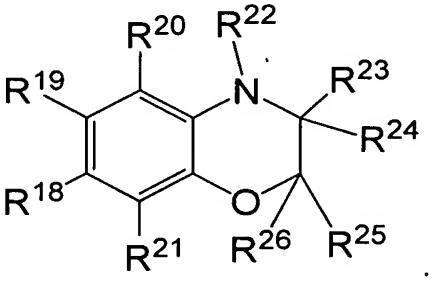
43. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of Formula V, wherein n is 1:



44. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of Formula V, wherein X is CR^AR^B, and R^A and R^B each is hydrogen:



45. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of Formula V, wherein X is O:



46. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{18} and R^{19} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, NO_2, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl;

R^{22} is hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl;

R^{23} and R^{24} each independently is hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl; and

R^{25} and R^{26} each is hydrogen.

47. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{18} is NO_2.

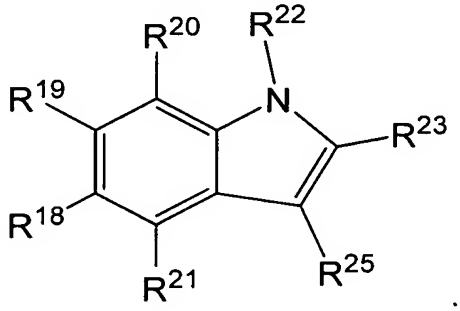
48. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{19} is NO_2.

49. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{22} is hydrogen, heterohaloalkyl or haloalkyl.

50. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{22} is hydrogen or trifluoroethyl.

51. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{23} and R^{24} each independently is hydrogen or methyl.

52. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of Formula VI:



53. (Original) The compound of claim 52, wherein R^{18} is NO_2.

54. (Original) The compound of claim 53, wherein R^{19} is NO_2.

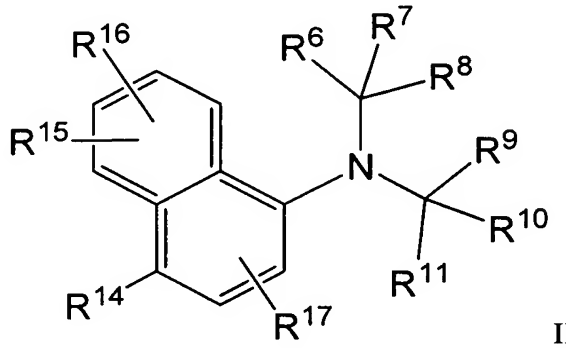
55. (Original) The compound of claim 52, wherein R^{22} is hydrogen, haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl or an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heterohaloalkyl.

56. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 52, wherein R^{22} is hydrogen or trifluoroethyl.

57. (Original) The compound of claim 52, wherein R^{23} is hydrogen, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl or an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl.

58. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^{25} is hydrogen, methyl or methoxyphenyl.

59. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of Formula III:



III

wherein:

R^1 and R^2 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, OR^A, SR^A, NO_2, CN, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl, COR^A, CO_2R^A, $CONR^AR^B$, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, and $SO_2NR^AR^B$, $NHCOR^A$, and $NHCONR^AR^B$, provided that at least one of R^1 and R^2 is not hydrogen;

R^{3a}, R^4, and R^5 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl;

provided that if R^1 is NO_2 and R^{3a} is F, then at least one of R^2 and R^4 and R^5 is not hydrogen;

R^6, R^7, R^{10}, and R^{11} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkynyl, and an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkenyl;

R^8 and R^9 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkenyl, C_1-C_8 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, $CH(R^D)OR^A$, $CH(R^D)NR^AR^B$, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$;

R^{14} and R^{15} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, OR^A, SR^A, NO_2, CN, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4

haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl, $NHCOR^A$, $NHCONR^AR^B$, COR^A, CO_2R^A, $CONR^AR^B$, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, and $SO_2NR^AR^B$;

R^{16} and R^{17} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl;

R^A and R^B each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

R^C is selected from among an optionally substituted aryl and a heteroaryl that is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from among F, Cl, Br, I, CN, OR^A, NO_2, NR^AR^B, SR^A, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

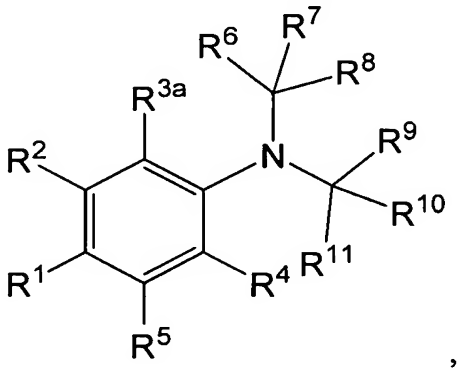
R^D is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl; and

m is 1 or 2;

provided that at least one of R^6, R^7, R^{10}, and R^{11} is other than hydrogen and at least one of R^8 and R^9 is other than hydrogen, alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl, and alkynyl.

60. (Currently amended) The compound of claim 59, wherein ~~at least one of R^6, R^7, R^{10}, and R^{11} is other than hydrogen and~~ at least one of R^8 and R^9 is heterohaloalkyl.

61. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1 of Formula I:



,

wherein:

R^1 and R^2 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, OR^A, SR^A, NO_2, CN, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl, COR^A, CO_2R^A, $CONR^AR^B$, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, and $SO_2NR^AR^B$, $NHCOR^A$, and $NHCONR^AR^B$, provided that at least one of R^1 and R^2 is not hydrogen;

R^{3a}, R^4, and R^5 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, F, Cl, OR^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl;

provided that if R^1 is NO_2 and R^{3a} is F, then at least one of R^2 and R^4 and R^5 is not hydrogen;

R^6, R^7, R^{10}, and R^{11} each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkynyl, and an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 alkenyl;

R^8 and R^9 each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_8 haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkenyl, C_1-C_8 heteroalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 haloalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_8 heteroalkynyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 heterohaloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_2-C_6 heterohaloalkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, $CH(R^D)OR^A$, $CH(R^D)NR^AR^B$, and $(CH_2)_mR^C$;

R^A and R^B each independently is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

R^C is selected from among an optionally substituted aryl and a heteroaryl that is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from among F, Cl, Br, I, CN, OR^A, NO_2, NR^AR^B, SR^A, SOR^A, SO_2R^A, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl;

R^D is selected from among hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 alkyl, an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 haloalkyl, and an optionally substituted C_1-C_4 heteroalkyl; and

m is 1 or 2;

provided that at least one of R^6, R^7, R^{10}, and R^{11} is other than hydrogen and at least one of R^8 and R^9 is heterohaloalkyl.

62. (Previously presented) A compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from among:

N,N-bis(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-3-methyl-4-nitroaniline (compound 101);

N,N-bis(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-4-nitroaniline (compound 102);

4-(Bis(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)amino)-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile (compound 103);

(5*R*)-*N*-(4-nitrophenyl)-5-(dimethyl-tert-butylsilyloxymethyl)-2-pyrrolidone (compound 104);

(5*R*)-*N*-(4-nitrophenyl)-5-(hydroxymethyl)-2-pyrrolidone (compound 105);

(2*R*)-*N*-(4-nitro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-2-(dimethyl-tert-butylsilyloxymethyl)-pyrrolidine (compound 106);

(2*R*)-*N*-(4-nitro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidine (compound 108);

(2*R*)-*N*-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidine (compound 109);

(2*R*)-*N*-(3-Trifluoromethyl-4-nitrophenyl)-2-formylpyrrolidine (compound 110);

(2*R*)-*N*-(3-Trifluoromethyl-4-nitrophenyl)-2-(1-(*S*)-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)pyrrolidine (compound 111);

(2*R*)-*N*-(3-Trifluoromethyl-4-nitrophenyl)-2-(1-(R)-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-pyrrolidine (compound 112);

(2*S*)-*N*-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidine (compound 113);

(2*R*)-*N*-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-(1-(*S*)-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)pyrrolidine (compound 114);

(2R)-*N*-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-(*R*)-(1-(*R*)-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)pyrrolidine (compound 115);

(2*S*)-*N*-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-(1-(*S*)-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)pyrrolidine (compound 116);

(2*S*)-*N*-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-(1-(R)-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)pyrrolidine (compound 117);

3-(3-Methoxyphenyl)-6-nitro-2,7-dimethyl-1H-indole (compound 118);

4-[Bis-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)amino]-2-chloro-3-methyl-benzonitrile (compound 119);

cis-2,5-Dimethyl-1-(4-nitro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-pyrrolidine (compound 120);

trans-2,5-dimethyl-1-(4-nitro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-pyrrolidine (compound 121);

1-(4-Nitro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-piperidine-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester (compound 122);

1-(4-Nitro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-4-(hydroxymethyl)-piperidine (compound 123);

(1-(3-trifluoromethyl-4-nitrophenyl)piperidin-2-yl)methyl acetate (compound 124);

4-(2-Hydroxymethyl-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-benzonitrile (compound 125);

4-Benzyl-2-hydroxymethyl-1-(4-nitro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-pyrrolidine (compound 126);

2-Fluoro-4-(2-hydroxymethyl-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-benzonitrile (compound 127);

4-Hydroxy-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-pyrrolidine-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester (compound 128);

4-Hydroxy-1-(4-nitro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-pyrrolidine-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester (compound 129);

5-Hydroxymethyl-1-(4-nitro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-pyrrolidin-3-ol (compound 130);

2-(Aminomethyl)-1-(4-Nitro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-pyrrolidine (compound 131);

4-Hydroxy-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-pyrrolidine-2-carboxylic acid (compound 132); and

4-Hydroxy-1-(4-nitro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-pyrrolidine-2-carboxylic acid (compound 133);

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts, esters, amides, and prodrugs thereof.

63. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is a selective androgen receptor modulator.

64. (Previously presented) The selective androgen receptor modulator of claim 63, wherein the compound is an androgen receptor agonist.

65. (Previously presented) The selective androgen receptor modulator of claim 63, wherein the compound is an androgen receptor antagonist.

66. (Previously presented) The selective androgen receptor modulator of claim 63, wherein the compound is an androgen receptor partial agonist.

67. (Previously presented) The selective androgen receptor modulator of claim 63, wherein the compound is a tissue-specific modulator.

68. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is a selective androgen binding compound.

69. (Withdrawn) A method for modulating an activity of an androgen receptor, comprising contacting an androgen receptor with a compound of claim 1.

70. (Original) The method of claim 68, wherein the androgen receptor is in a cell.

71. (Withdrawn) A method for identifying a compound that modulates an activity of an androgen receptor comprising:

contacting a cell expressing an androgen receptor with a compound of claim 1; and

monitoring an effect of the compound upon the cell.

72. (Withdrawn) A method for treating a patient having a condition susceptible to treatment with an androgen receptor modulator, comprising administering to the patient a pharmaceutical agent comprising a compound of claim 1.

73. (Withdrawn – Currently amended) The method of claim 72, wherein the condition is selected from among maintenance of muscle strength and function; reversal or prevention of frailty or age-related functional decline in the elderly; treatment of catabolic side effects of glucocorticoids; treatment of reduced bone mass, density or growth; treatment of chronic fatigue syndrome; chronic myalgia; treatment of acute fatigue syndrome and muscle loss;

accelerating of wound healing; accelerating bone fracture repair; accelerating healing of complicated fractures; in joint replacement; prevention of post-surgical adhesion formation; acceleration of tooth repair or growth; maintenance of sensory function; treatment of periodontal disease; treatment of wasting secondary to fractures and treatment of wasting in connection with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, treatment of wasting in connection with chronic liver disease, treatment of wasting in connection with AIDS, cancer cachexia, burn and trauma recovery, chronic catabolic state, eating disorders and chemotherapy; treatment of cardiomyopathy; treatment of thrombocytopenia; treatment of growth retardation in connection with Crohn's disease; treatment of short bowel syndrome; treatment of irritable bowel syndrome; treatment of inflammatory bowel disease; treatment of Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis; treatment of complications associated with transplantation; treatment of physiological short stature including growth hormone deficient children and short stature associated with chronic illness; treatment of obesity and growth retardation associated with obesity; treatment of anorexia; treatment of hypercortisolism and Cushing's syndrome; Paget's disease; treatment of osteoarthritis; induction of pulsatile growth hormone release; treatment of osteochondro-dysplasias; treatment of depression, nervousness, irritability and stress; treatment of reduced mental energy and low self-esteem; improvement of cognitive function; treatment of catabolism in connection with pulmonary dysfunction and ventilator dependency; treatment of cardiac dysfunction; lowering blood pressure; protection against ventricular dysfunction or prevention of reperfusion events; treatment of adults in chronic dialysis; reversal or slowing of the catabolic state of aging; attenuation or reversal of protein catabolic responses following trauma; reducing cachexia and protein loss due to chronic illness; treatment of hyper-insulinemia; treatment of immunosuppressed patients; treatment of wasting in connection with multiple sclerosis or other neurodegenerative disorders; promotion of myelin repair; maintenance of skin thickness; treatment of metabolic homeostasis and renal homeostasis; stimulation of osteoblasts, bone remodeling and cartilage growth; regulation of food intake; treatment of insulin resistance; treatment of insulin resistance in the heart; treatment of hypothermia; treatment of congestive heart failure; treatment of lipodystrophy; treatment of muscular atrophy; treatment of musculoskeletal impairment; improvement of the overall pulmonary function; treatment of sleep disorders; and the treatment of the catabolic state of prolonged critical illness; treatment of hirsutism, acne, seborrhea, androgenic alopecia, anemia, hyperpilosity, benign prostate hypertrophy, adenomas and ~~neoplasies~~ neoplasias of the prostate and malignant tumor cells containing the androgen receptor; osteosarcoma; hypercalcemia of

malignancy; metastatic bone disease; treatment of spermatogenesis, endometriosis and polycystic ovary syndrome; counteracting preeclampsia, eclampsia of pregnancy and preterm labor; treatment of premenstrual syndrome; treatment of vaginal dryness; age related decreased testosterone levels in men, male menopause, hypogonadism, male hormone replacement, male and female sexual dysfunction, male and female contraception, hair loss, Reaven's Syndrome and the enhancement of bone and muscle strength.

74. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 72, wherein the patient has a condition selected from among acne, male-pattern baldness, wasting diseases, hirsutism, hypogonadism, osteoporoses, infertility, impotence and cancer.

75. (Withdrawn) A method for stimulating hematopoiesis in a patient, comprising administering to the patient a pharmaceutical agent comprising a compound of claim 1.

76. (Withdrawn) A method of contraception, comprising administering to a patient a pharmaceutical agent comprising a compound of claim 1.

77. (Withdrawn) A method of improving athletic performance in an athlete, comprising administering to the athlete a pharmaceutical agent comprising a compound of claim 1.

78. (Previously presented) A pharmaceutical composition, comprising a compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

Claims 79-81 (Cancelled).

82. (Previously presented) An article of manufacture, comprising:

packaging material;

a compound of claim 1 that is effective for modulating the activity of androgen receptor, or for treatment, prevention or amelioration of one or more symptoms of androgen receptor mediated diseases or disorders, or diseases or disorders in which androgen receptor activity is implicated, within the packaging material; and

a label that indicates that the compound or composition, or pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof, is used for modulating the activity of androgen receptor or for treatment, prevention or amelioration of one or more symptoms of androgen receptor mediated diseases or disorders, or diseases or disorders in which androgen receptor activity is implicated.